

Canada from Camceaux to Gaspé.<sup>1</sup> Yet the first seems to have had at first a right over the whole of Acadia;<sup>1</sup> but that he made arrangements with Mr. de la Tour, and he certainly made a settlement at Port de la Héve,<sup>2</sup> which was then and subsequently in the district of the latter, who, on his side, did the same on the river St. John. These gentlemen very probably made a friendly exchange of domains with each other, at least in part; for Fort Pentagoët,<sup>3</sup> which had been built by la Tour before the war, remained to this commander, during whose life the good understanding between the three governors was unbroken.

After the death of Mr. de Razilly, Mr. d'Aunay de Charnisé succeeded to his rights by an arrangement which he made with the brothers of the deceased,<sup>4</sup> and he obtained, in 1647, a commission as Governor of Acadia, which is apparently to be understood only of that part of the peninsula which bore more properly the name of Acadia, as I have already several times remarked.<sup>5</sup> The first thing that he did on taking possession of his government, was to abandon la Héve, which is undoubtedly the best port,

Civil wars  
between the  
French.

(Ib., ii., p. 495), and secured in possession of Fort St. Johns, but excluded from La Héve and Port Royal (Ib., i., p. 82). Louis XIII. to d'Aunay, Feb. 10, 1638, L'Abeille, vii., No. 12.

<sup>1</sup> On the 30th of January, 1654, Nicholas Denys was made governor in all the extent of the Great Bay St. Lawrence, and the adjacent islands, from Cape Canseau to Cap des Rosiers: Mem. des Com., ii., p. 503.

<sup>2</sup> La Héve was in the concession made in 1634, of La Héve, Port Royal, and Sable Island, to the brother of the Commander, Capt. Claude de Razilly. The Commander's own district extended from the middle of the mainland of the Bay of Fundy towards Virginia, including Pentagoët. All this passed to d'Aunay: Ib., ii., p. 495. Letter of Louis XIII., L'Abeille, vii., No. 12.

<sup>3</sup> Pentagoët was on a peninsula on the eastern side of Penobscot Bay, near the present Castine: Williamson's Maine, i., p. 308; Maine Hist. Coll., vi., p. 109.

<sup>4</sup> D'Aunay administered La Héve and Port Royal in the name of Claude de Razilly, brother and heir to the Commander, and in 1642, acquired all his rights by purchase: Ferland, Cours d'Histoire, p. 348.

<sup>5</sup> This commission, dated February, 1647, recites his zeal for the conversion of the Indians, his establishment of Capuchins, his recovery of Pentagoët from the English, his reduction of the fort on St. John River rebelliously held by la Tour, and makes him Governor and Lieutenant-General from the St. Lawrence to Virginia, with very ample powers: Memoires des Commis., ii., p. 279.